

16 Sources of Information

16.1 Major Offence

The Department of Corrections' computer data on offence type is marginally different to that used in previous Ministry of Justice Prison censuses, and is based on codes the Police use, as shown below. For inmates in prison for more than one offence, the most serious offence (according to the Justice Sector rating) is used for classification.

Offence Type	Offence Codes
Violence	1000 < Code < 2000
Sex	2000 < Code < 3000
Drug	3100 < Code < 3400
Property	4000 < Code < 7000
Traffic	8000 < Code < 9000
Other	7000 < Code < 8000

16.2 Electronic IOMS Data

A general principle agreed was that a minimum number of variables should be collected manually, provided that the electronic information is robust and completed for a large proportion of the inmates. Data collection sources that use manual systems are costly with respect to prison staff time and can incur a high non-response rate. By comparison electronic information should be cheaper to collect because the data are already captured. The computer-generated IOMS variables collected electronically were:

Transfers, releases
Age
Sentence length
Time left to serve
Sentence type
Security status
Previous convictions
Age at first conviction
Previous sentence type
Previous periods in custody
Previous major offence
Age at first custodial sentence
Marital status

16.3 Inmate Interview Variables

IOMS ethnicity and iwi information is not collected to the standards required by Statistics New Zealand. There are no structured questions for prison officers to ask and so the quality of data collected can be compromised. This information therefore needed to be collected during interviews. The full listing is noted below.

Gender
Ethnicity
Māori ancestry
School qualifications
Post-school skills
Income source pre-prison
Number of dependent children
Care of dependent children
Age of dependent children

16.4 Staff Record Variables

Staff records do not rely on carefully structured questions. Officers simply extract the information from staff records. The full listing is noted below.

Status – sentenced, remand
Prison name
Master PRN (personal record number)
Segregation
Deportation
Patch member
Gang affiliation
Psychological supervision
Psychiatric supervision
Medication
Programmes

16.5 Manual Error Rates

The survey results, for the 5647 offenders and remandees, were entered into a single database table. For each offender, two different forms were used. The staff record form used one line per offender. The inmate interview form used one double sided page per offender.

Custom Data Solutions developed a rapid, efficient and accurate data entry system using the MS Access database. The system used the form structure supplied by the Department of Corrections. The error rate for inputting the offender interview form information was estimated to be 1 percent, while the error rate for inputting the staff record form information forms was only 0.5 percent.

16.5.1 Offender Interview Forms

For the offender interview forms the main type of quality control was re-entry of forms. The re-entered forms were entered into a separate table and then compared using database techniques for differences. The differences were then investigated and found to arise from spelling, interpretation of ambiguous answers and errors. The differences were all corrected and the errors noted.

Of the 834 (14.6%) forms checked, 93 data entry fields were found with errors. (This is a 1.1% error rate of data entry fields, where one question equals one field). Based on this error rate there are likely to be another 541 data field errors in the remaining unchecked forms. After fixing the errors found, the estimated error rate for all offender interview forms is then 1 percent (ie, 541 out of 5647).

16.5.2 Staff Record Forms

For the staff record forms the primary method of quality control was visual checks, with the entered data displayed on the screen and compared with the original forms. Due to the layout of the staff record form (20 rows of data per page) a significant number of parallax and skipping errors occurred. The visual checks were found to be fast and comprehensive and this meant that the errors were actually eliminated from the checked forms.

A total of 4619 (82%) records were visually checked, with 115 found to have errors, giving a 2.5 percent error rate. Based on this error rate there are likely to be another 26 errors in the remaining unchecked forms. After fixing the errors found, the estimated error rate for all staff record forms is then 0.5 percent (ie, 26 out of 5647).

16.6 Instructions and Collection Forms

Instructions for completing staff records
<p>General</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Use your case management files to assist completing this form.• Use yellow forms for sentenced offenders, green for remand offenders and blue for home detainees.• The information on the back of this sheet will be of assistance.• Prison medical staff may need to be consulted.• You will need to allow 5 minutes for reading these instructions, then about 5 minutes per offender to complete the form.
<p>Identification</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Get the offender's PRN or DNO from their file, and write it in the box.• If the offender has more than one PRN, use the Master PRN (MPRN).
<p>Security</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Deportation means that those sentenced offenders who are to be deported at the end of their current sentences should be ticked.• Segregation means protective custody and can be either voluntary (offender requests segregation) or precautionary (prison chooses to segregate the inmate).
<p>Gangs</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• It is <u>not</u> expected that offenders be approached to provide this information.• Gang membership or affiliation should only be recorded if known to prison staff.• Guidance for coding gangs is provided on back of this sheet.
<p>Supervision</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Psychological supervision includes ongoing oversight of offenders by psychologists or participation in treatment programmes run by departmental psychologists, consultant psychologists, or their assistants (and may be on an individual or group basis).• Psychiatric supervision includes ongoing oversight of offenders by psychiatrists or participation in treatment sessions with the prison psychiatrist, a consultant psychiatrist, or a psychiatrist from a forensic team.• Persons already transferred to secure forensic facilities are not to be recorded.
<p>Medication</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• May be regular or irregular, but should be ongoing. For these questions prison nursing staff should be consulted, if necessary.• General illness medication includes asthma, diabetes.• If an individual is receiving medication but is <u>not</u> currently under the care of a psychiatrist then you should <u>not</u> tick the box.
<p>Programmes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• An offender can be involved in more than one programme.• Tick all programmes the offender is currently enrolled in.• Guidance for coding programmes is provided on back of this sheet (eg drug and alcohol treatment is coded SUB indicating substance abuse).

Instructions for completing offender interviews

General

- Use this form to interview offenders. Please ask the questions using the exact words that are printed in bold type.
- Use yellow questionnaires for sentenced offenders, green for remand offenders and blue for home detainees.
- Give the offender a copy of the questionnaire to help them answer, and take it back afterwards. If they can't read, read out the possible answers yourself so they can choose the right one(s).
- You will need to allow 10 minutes for reading these instructions, then about 5 minutes per interview.

Confidentiality

- Use the words at the top of the questionnaire to tell the offender or home detainee about the confidentiality rules.
- Hold the interview in a private room. Offenders may refuse to answer any or all of the questions. This is not desirable because it alters the statistics, but if it happens, tick the box marked 'No Response'.

Identification

- Get the offender's PRN or DNO from their file, and write it in the box.
- If the offender has more than one PRN, use the Master PRN (MPRN).

Q3 Iwi / Tribal Affiliation

- On the back of this page is a list of iwi. Show it to the offender to help them name all their iwi.
- Enter the code number(s) of the iwi in the boxes on the questionnaire.
- It will be helpful to first find out which region they come from, before going on to find the iwi name.
- If an answer is given as region only, rather than a specific iwi, enter the code for the region. An example would be 'Northland' so the code would be 0100 (Northland/Auckland iwi not further defined).
- If an answer is an iwi that is not on the list, tick the 'Other' box and write the name of the iwi and region next to 'Please state'.
- If an answer is an iwi, but no region is given, use codes 3001 to 3009. If none of them is right, tick the 'Other' box and write the name of the iwi.
- If the offender doesn't know their iwi, tick the 'Unknown' box.

Q4 – Q7 Dependent Children

- These questions concern the number of children who were dependent on the offender before the offender entered prison. If the offender has no dependent children, enter "0" for Question 4 and go to question 8.

Q9 –Q10 Highest School Qualification

- If the offender left school with no qualifications, use code '1' or '2', depending on when they left school.

Inmate Interview Forms

Prison		MPRN		Surname		Initial	
The Prison Census provides a valuable source of information that is not otherwise available. The information you provide is confidential, and will be used for statistical purposes only. No information will be published on individual offenders.							
Please ask the questions using the exact words that are printed in bold type							

1. Which ethnic group do you belong to? You may answer more than one.

- 11 ...NZ European *or* Pakeha
- 12 ...Other European (eg, English, Dutch, Australian, Scottish, Irish, etc)
- 21 ...NZ Māori
- 31 ...Samoan
- 32 ...Cook Island Māori
- 33 ...Tongan
- 34 ...Niuean
- 42 ...Chinese
- 43 ...Indian
- 98 ...Other (such as Fijian, Korean) Please state _____
- 99 ...No Response

2. Are you descended from a NZ Māori? In other words, do you have a NZ Māori birth parent, grandparent, or great grandparent, etc?

- 0 ...No – go to Question 4
- 1 ...Yes – go to Question 3
- 2 ...Don't Know – go to Question 4
- 9 ...No Response – go to Question 4

3. Do you know the names of your iwi (tribe or tribes)?

(Enter 4 digit code from instruction sheet)

				First iwi named
				Second iwi named
				Third iwi named

- 1 Other Please state _____
- 2 Don't know

4. Before you entered prison, how many children under 18 years were living with you and/or were being financially supported by you?

(If nil – Enter 0 then go to Question 8)

_____ child/ children

- 9 ...No Response

5. Of the children in Question 4, how many were you looking after on your own?

(eg, as a solo parent)

_____ child/ children

- 9 ...No Response

6. Of the children in Question 4, what was the age of the youngest child when you entered prison?

_____ years

9 ...No Response

7. Of the children in Question 4, who is looking after them now?

(You may answer more than one. Tick the box or boxes which apply)

1 ...Your husband/wife/partner or ex-husband/wife/partner

2 ...Your mother/father

3 ...I am (for home detention only)

4 ...Other Please state _____

9 ...No Response

What was your main source of income just before you entered prison?

(Tick one box only)

0 ...No income

1 ...Jobseeker/Training benefit

2 ...Domestic purposes benefit

3 ...Sickness/Invalid's benefit

4 ...Other benefit

5 ...Paid employment (full or part-time)

6 ...Other Please state _____

9 ...No Response

9. What is your highest school qualification? (Tick a box)

1 ...Left school before reaching the fifth form with no school qualifications

2 ...Left school in the fifth form or later with no school qualifications

3 ...School Certificate in one or more subjects

4 ...Sixth Form Certificate or University Entrance in one or more subjects

5 ...Higher School Certificate or Higher Leaving Certificate

6 ...University Bursary or Scholarship

7 ...Other school qualification Please state _____

9 ...No Response

10. What educational or job qualifications have you obtained since leaving school?

(You may answer more than one. Tick the box or boxes which apply)

1 ...No qualifications since leaving school

2 ...Job skills courses – eg, Access or TOPS training programmes

3 ...Trade Certificate, Technicians Certificate or Polytechnic Certificate

4 ...University diploma or degree

5 ...Other qualification Please state _____

9 ...No response

Staff Record Instructions

Variables	Code	Explanation
Security	DEP	To be deported
	SEG	Segregation
Gangs	G_P	Full patch gang membership
	G_A	Ex/Associate gang affiliation
Supervision	O_S	Psychological supervision
	I_S	Psychiatric supervision
Medication	G_M	General illness medication
	P_M	Psychiatric illness medication

Gangs

Code	Explanation
00	None
01	Mongrel Mob
02	Black Power
03	Nomads
04	Road Knights
05	Skin Heads
06	White Power
07	Highway 61
08	Crypts
09	Tribesman
10	Storm Troopers
11	Epitaph Riders
12	Greasy Dogs
13	Filthy Few
14	King Cobra
15	Rastafarian
16	Satan Slaves
17	Sein Fein
18	Lost Breed
19	Magogs
20	Bloods
21	Other

Programmes

Current	Code	Standard
Drug & alcohol treatment	SUB	Substance abuse
Violent attitudes	ANG	Anger management
Educational skills	PSL	Primary & secondary school subjects
Straight thinking (Cognitive skills)	PER	Personal/Social development
Sexual offending	SEX	Sexual offending
Maori offending (eg Kapa Haka)	TMP	Te Reo Maori or Pacific Language
Parenting/family functioning	PER	Personal/Social development
Financial management	VOC	Vocational training
Traffic offending	PER	Personal/Social development
Cultural skills (eg Mahi Tahī)	CUL	Cultural programmes
Life & social skills	PER	Personal/Social development
Preparation for release	VOC	Vocational training
Spiritual wellbeing	PER	Personal/Social development
Creative arts/crafts	REC	Leisure/Recreational skills
Structured recreation	REC	Leisure/Recreational skills
Conservation corps	VOC	Vocational training
Educational skills	LIT	Literacy courses

Staff Record Form Example

INSTITUTION Central N. I.

UNIT Birch

OFFENDER STATUS

Sentenced

Offender's name		Identification	Security		Gangs		Supervision		Medication		Programmes									
Last	Initials	MPRN	DEP	SEG	G_P	G_A	O-S	I_S	G_M	P_M	SUB	ANG	PSL	PER	SEX	TMP	VOC	CUL	REC	LIT
			tick	tick	code	code	tick	tick	tick	tick	tick	tick	tick	tick	tick	tick	tick	tick	tick	tick
															✓					
				✓	01									✓						
						16	✓										✓			
									✓											
				✓	04													✓		
			✓												✓					

Interview Instructions Which are your iwi?

Northland/Auckland Iwi

0100	Northland/Auckland Iwi not further defined
0101	Te Aupouri
0102	Ngati Kahu
0103	Ngati Kuri
0104	Ngapuhi
0105	Ngapuhi ki Whaingaroa-Ngati Kahu ki Whaingaroa
0106	Te Rarawa
0107	Ngai Takoto
0108	Ngati Wai
0109	Ngati Whatua
0110	Te Kawerau
0111	Te Uri-o Hau
0112	Te Roroa

Hauraki Iwi

0200	Hauraki Iwi not further defined
0201	Ngati Hako
0202	Ngati Hei
0203	Ngati Maru (Marutuahu)
0204	Ngati Paoa
0205	Patukirikiri
0206	Ngati Porou ki Harataunga ki Mataora
0207	Ngati Pukenga ki Waiiau
0208	Ngati Rahiri Tumutumu
0209	Ngati Tai
0210	Ngati Tamatera
0211	Ngati Tara Tokanui
0212	Ngati Whanaunga

Waikato/King Country

0300	Waikato/King Country Iwi not further defined
0301	Ngati Haua (Waikato)
0302	Ngati Maniapoto
0303	Ngati Raukawa (Waikato)
0304	Waikato

Te Arawa/Taupo

Te Arawa/Taupo Iwi not further defined
Ngati Pikiiao
Ngati Rangiteaorere
Ngati Rangitihia
Ngati Rangiwehehi
Tapuika
Tarawhai
Tuhourangi

Uenuku-Kopako
Waitaha (Te Arawa)
Ngati Whakaue
Tuwharetoa

Bay of Plenty Iwi

0500	Bay of Plenty Iwi not further defined
0501	Ngati Pukenga
0502	Ngaiterangi
0503	Ngati Ranginui
0504	Ngati Awa
0505	Ngati Manawa-Ngati Whare
Ngai Tai	
Tuhoe	
Whakatohea	
Whanau-A-Apanui	

East Coast Iwi

0600	East Coast Iwi not further defined
0601	Ngati Porou
0602	Te Aitanga-A-Mahaki
Rongowhakaata	
Ngai Tamanuhiri	

Hawkes Bay/Wairarapa Iwi

0700	Hawkes Bay/Wairarapa Iwi not further defined
0701	Rongomaiwahine
0702	Ngati Kahungunu ki Te Wairoa
0703	Ngati Kahungunu ki Heretaunga
0704	Ngati Kahungunu ki Wairarapa
0705	Kahungunu, area unspecified
0706	Rangitane (Hawkes Bay/Wairarapa)

Taranaki Iwi

0800	Taranaki Iwi not further defined
0801	Te Atiawa (Taranaki)
0802	Ngati Maru (Taranaki)
0803	Ngati Mutunga (Taranaki)
0804	Nga Rauru
0805	Nga Ruahine
0806	Ngati Ruanui
0807	Ngati Tama (Taranaki)
0808	Taranaki
0809	Tangahoe
0810	Pakakohi

Whanganui Iwi

0900	Whanganui Iwi not further defined
0901	Ngati Apa
0902	Te Ati Hau Nui-A-Paparangi
0903	Ngati Haua (Taumarunui)

Manawatu/Horowhenua/Wellington Iwi

1000	Manawatu/Horowhenua/Wellington Iwi not further defined
1001	Te Atiawa (Wellington)
1002	Muaupoko
Rangitane (Manawatu)	
Ngati Raukawa (Horowhenua/Manawatu)	
1005	Ngati Toa (Wellington)

South Island/Chatham Island Iwi

1100	South Island/Chatham Island Iwi not further defined
1101	Te Atiawa (South Island)
1102	Ngati Koata
1103	Ngati Kuia
1104	Kati Mamoe
1105	Moriori
1106	Ngati Mutunga (Chatham Islands)
1107	Rangitane (South Island)
1108	Ngati Rarua
1109	Ngai Tahu
1110	Ngati Tama (South Island)
1111	Ngati Toa (South Island)
1112	Waitaha (South Island)
1113	Ngati Apa ki te Waipounamu

Iwi named but area unspecified

3001	Te Atiawa, area unspecified
3002	Ngati Haua, area unspecified
3003	Ngati Maru, area unspecified
3004	Ngati Mutunga, area unspecified
3005	Rangitane, area unspecified
3006	Ngati Raukawa, area unspecified
3007	Ngati Tama, area unspecified
3008	Ngati Toa, area unspecified
3009	Waitaha, area unspecified

16.7 Iwi Affiliations Of Sentenced Inmates

Iwi named	Female		Male		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
01 NORTHLAND / AUCKLAND IWI						
0100 not further defined	3	1.9	28	1.00	31	1.0
0101 Te Aupouri	1	0.6	29	1.0	30	1.0
0102 Ngati Kahu	4	2.6	36	1.3	40	1.3
0103 Ngati Kuri			19	0.7	19	0.6
0104 Ngapuhi	23	14.9	478	17.0	501	16.8
0105 Ngapuhi ki Whaingaroa-Ngati Kahu ki Whaingaroa			15	0.5	15	0.5
0106 Te Rarawa	2	1.3	27	1.0	29	1.0
0107 Ngai Takoto					0	0.0
0108 Ngati Wai			6	0.2	6	0.2
0109 Ngati Whatua	2	1.3	43	1.5	45	1.5
0110 Te Kawerau					0	0.0
0111 Te Uri-o Hau			2	0.1	2	0.1
0112 Te Roroa					0	0.0
02 HAURAKI IWI						
0200 not further defined			3	0.1	3	0.1
0201 Ngati Hako			2	0.1	2	0.1
0202 Ngati Hei			3	0.1	3	0.1
0203 Ngati Maru (Marutuahu)			13	0.5	13	0.4
0204 Ngati Paoa			13	0.5	13	0.4
0205 Patukirikiri					0	0.0
0206 Ngati Porou ki Harataunga ki Mataora			24	0.9	24	0.8
0207 Ngati Pukenga ki Waiau			3	0.1	3	0.1
0208 Ngati Rahiri Tumutumu					0	0.0
0209 Ngati Tai			1	0.0	1	0.0
0210 Ngati Tamatera			10	0.4	10	0.3
0211 Ngati Tara Tokanui					0	0.0
0212 Ngati Whanaunga					0	0.0
03 WAIKATO / KING COUNTRY IWI						
0300 not further defined	8	5.2	78	2.8	86	2.9
0301 Ngati Haua (Waikato)	3	1.9	35	1.2	38	1.3
0302 Ngati Maniapoto	8	5.2	131	4.6	139	4.7
0303 Ngati Raukawa (Waikato)	3	1.9	35	1.2	38	1.3
0304 Waikato	5	3.2	189	6.7	194	6.5
04 TE ARAWA / TAUPO IWI						
0400 not further defined	4	2.6	110	3.9	114	3.8
0401 Ngati Pikia	1	0.6	17	0.6	18	0.6
0402 Ngati Rangiteaorere			3	0.1	3	0.1
0403 Ngati Rangitihī			2	0.1	2	0.1
0404 Ngati Rangiwewehi			7	0.2	7	0.2
0405 Tapuika			4	0.1	4	0.1
0406 Tarawhai			3	0.1	3	0.1
0407 Tuhourangi			7	0.2	7	0.2
0408 Uenuku-Kopako			4	0.1	4	0.1
0409 Waitaha (Te Arawa)			7	0.2	7	0.2
0410 Ngati Whakaue			14	0.5	14	0.5
0411 Tuwharetoa	4	2.6	106	3.8	110	3.7
05 BAY OF PLENTY IWI						
0500 not further defined	1	0.6	19	0.7	20	0.7
0501 Ngati Pukenga			4	0.1	4	0.1
0502 Ngaiterangi	1	0.6	48	1.7	49	1.6
0503 Ngati Ranginui	2	1.3	14	0.5	16	0.5
0504 Ngati Awa	2	1.3	38	1.3	40	1.3
0505 Ngati Manawa-Ngati Whare			2	0.1	2	0.1

16.7 Iwi Affiliations Of Sentenced Inmates *continued*

Iwi named	Female		Male		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
0506 Ngai Tai			4	0.1	4	0.1
0507 Tuhoe	14	9.1	181	6.4	195	6.6
0508 Whakatohea	3	1.9	34	1.2	37	1.2
0509 Whanau-A-Apanui	2	1.3	27	1.0	29	1.0
06 EAST COAST IWI						
0600 not further defined	2	1.3	14	0.5	16	0.5
0601 Ngati Porou	24	15.6	275	9.8	299	10.1
0602 Te Aitanga-A-Mahaki			13	0.5	13	0.4
0603 Rongowhakaata			15	0.5	15	0.5
0604 Ngai Tamanuhiri					0	0.0
07 HAWKES BAY / WAIRARAPA IWI						
0700 not further defined	1	0.6	10	0.4	11	0.4
0701 Rongomaiwahine			9	0.3	9	0.3
0702 Ngati Kahungunu ki Te Wairoa			93	3.3	93	3.1
0703 Ngati Kahungunu ki Heretaunga	5	3.2	74	2.6	79	2.7
0704 Ngati Kahungunu ki Wairarapa	2	1.3	36	1.3	38	1.3
0705 Kahungunu, area unspecified	3	1.9	41	1.5	44	1.5
0706 Rangitane (Hawkes Bay/Wairarapa)	1	0.6	3	0.1	4	0.1
08 TARANAKI IWI						
0800 not further defined	3	1.9	13	0.5	16	0.5
0801 Te Atiawa (Taranaki)	1	0.6	39	1.4	40	1.3
0802 Ngati Maru (Taranaki)			6	0.2	6	0.2
0803 Ngati Mutunga (Taranaki)			2	0.1	2	0.1
0804 Nga Rauru			6	0.2	6	0.2
0805 Nga Ruahine			15	0.5	15	0.5
0806 Ngati Ruanui	2	1.3	22	0.8	24	0.8
0807 Ngati Tama (Taranaki)					0	0.0
0808 Taranaki			6	0.2	6	0.2
0809 Tangahoe			2	0.1	2	0.1
0810 Pakakohi			2	0.1	2	0.1
09 WHANGANUI IWI						
0900 not further defined	1	0.6	11	0.4	12	0.4
0901 Ngati Apa			10	0.4	10	0.3
0902 Te Ati Hau Nui-A-Paparangi			28	1.0	28	0.9
0903 Ngati Haaui (Taumarunui)			3	0.1	3	0.1
10 MANAWATU / HOROWHENUA / WELLINGTON IWI						
1000 not further defined			3	0.1	3	0.1
1001 Te Atiawa (Wellington)	1	0.6	7	0.2	8	0.3
1002 Muaupoko			4	0.1	4	0.1
1003 Rangitane (Manawatu)			5	0.2	5	0.2
1004 Ngati Raukawa (Horowhenua/Manawatu)	2	1.3	39	1.4	41	1.4
1005 Ngati Toa (Wellington)			11	0.4	11	0.4
11 SOUTH ISLAND / CHATHAM ISLAND IWI						
1100 not further defined			1	0.0	1	0.0
1101 Te Atiawa (South Island)			1	0.0	1	0.0
1102 Ngati Koata					0	0.0
1103 Ngati Kuia			2	0.1	2	0.1
1104 Kati Mamoe	1	0.6	9	0.3	10	0.3
1105 Moriori			1	0.0	1	0.0
1106 Ngati Mutunga (Chatham Islands)					0	0.0
1107 Rangitane (South Island)			3	0.1	3	0.1
1108 Ngati Rarua			1	0.0	1	0.0
1109 Ngai Tahu	7	4.5	86	3.0	93	3.1
1110 Ngati Tama (South Island)					0	0.0
1111 Ngati Toa (South Island)			1	0.0	1	0.0

16.7 Iwi Affiliations Of Sentenced Inmates *continued*

Iwi named	Female		Male		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1112 Waitaha (South Island)	1	0.6	6	0.2	7	0.2
1113 Ngati Apa ki te Waipounamu					0	0.0
30 OTHER IWI (AREA UNSPECIFIED)						
3001 Te Atiawa, area unspecified	1	0.6	1	0.0	2	0.1
3002 Ngati Haua, area unspecified					0	0.0
3003 Ngati Maru, area unspecified			3	0.1	3	0.1
3004 Ngati Mutunga, area unspecified			1	0.0	1	0.0
3005 Rangitane, area unspecified			1	0.0	1	0.0
3006 Ngati Raukawa, area unspecified			3	0.1	3	0.1
3007 Ngati Tama, area unspecified					0	0.0
3008 Ngati Toa, area unspecified			3	0.1	3	0.1
3009 Waitaha, area unspecified			2	0.1	2	0.1
Total	154	100	2820	100	2974	100

Excludes 14 female and 258 male inmates where 'Iwi named' was not available.

16.8 Iwi Affiliations Of Remand Inmates

Iwi named	Female		Male		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
01 NORTHLAND / AUCKLAND IWI						
0100 not further defined			6	1.6	6	1.5
0101 Te Aupouri	1	4.5	4	1.1	5	1.2
0102 Ngati Kahu			6	1.6	6	1.5
0103 Ngati Kuri			5	1.3	5	1.2
0104 Ngapuhi	7	31.8	72	18.9	79	19.7
0105 Ngapuhi ki Whaingaroa-Ngati Kahu ki Whaingaroa			1	0.3	1	0.2
0106 Te Rarawa			2	0.5	2	0.5
0107 Ngai Takoto					0	0.0
0108 Ngati Wai			1	0.3	1	0.2
0109 Ngati Whatua			9	2.4	9	2.2
0110 Te Kawerau					0	0.0
0111 Te Uri-o Hau			1	0.3	1	0.2
0112 Te Roroa					0	0.0
02 HAURAKI IWI						
0200 not further defined			1	0.3	1	0.2
0201 Ngati Hako			2	0.5	2	0.5
0202 Ngati Hei			1	0.3	1	0.2
0203 Ngati Maru (Marutuahu)					0	0.0
0204 Ngati Paoa	1	4.5			1	0.2
0205 Patukirikiri					0	0.0
0206 Ngati Porou ki Harataunga ki Mataora			1	0.3	1	0.2
0207 Ngati Pukenga ki Waiau					0	0.0
0208 Ngati Rahiri Tumutumu					0	0.0
0209 Ngati Tai					0	0.0
0210 Ngati Tamatera			2	0.5	2	0.5
0211 Ngati Tara Tokanui					0	0.0
0212 Ngati Whanaunga					0	0.0
03 WAIKATOI / KING COUNTRY IWI						
0300 not further defined	2	9.1	9	2.4	11	2.7
0301 Ngati Haua (Waikato)			6	1.6	6	1.5
0302 Ngati Maniapoto			14	3.7	14	3.5
0303 Ngati Raukawa (Waikato)			8	2.1	8	2.0
0304 Waikato	1	4.5	26	6.8	27	6.7
04 TE ARAWA / TAUPO IWI						
0400 not further defined			13	3.4	13	3.2
0401 Ngati Pikia			7	1.8	7	1.7
0402 Ngati Rangiteaorere					0	0.0
0403 Ngati Rangitihi					0	0.0
0404 Ngati Rangiwewehi					0	0.0
0405 Tapuika					0	0.0
0406 Tarawhai			1	0.3	1	0.2
0407 Tuhourangi					0	0.0
0408 Uenuku-Kopako			1	0.3	1	0.2
0409 Waitaha (Te Arawa)					0	0.0
0410 Ngati Whakaue			4	1.1	4	1.0
0411 Tuwharetoa	2	9.1	15	3.9	17	4.2
05 BAY OF PLENTY IWI						
0500 not further defined			5	1.3	5	1.2
0501 Ngati Pukenga			1	0.3	1	0.2
0502 Ngaiterangi			3	0.8	3	0.7
0503 Ngati Ranginui			6	1.6	6	1.5
0504 Ngati Awa			5	1.3	5	1.2
0505 Ngati Manawa-Ngati Whare					0	0.0

16.8 Iwi Affiliations Of Remand Inmates *continued*

Iwi named	Female		Male		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
0506 Ngai Tai					0	0.0
0507 Tuhoe			22	5.8	22	5.5
0508 Whakatohea			4	1.1	4	1.0
0509 Whanau-A-Apanui			3	0.8	3	0.7
06 EAST COAST IWI						
0600 not further defined			1	0.3	1	0.2
0601 Ngati Porou	31	3.6	37	9.7	40	10.0
0602 Te Aitanga-A-Mahaki			2	0.5	2	0.5
0603 Rongowhakaata			1	0.3	1	0.2
0604 Ngai Tamanuhiri					0	0.0
07 HAWKES BAY / WAIRARAPA IWI						
0700 not further defined			3	0.8	3	0.7
0701 Rongomaiwahine			2	0.5	2	0.5
0702 Ngati Kahungunu ki Te Wairoa	1	4.5	7	1.8	8	2.0
0703 Ngati Kahungunu ki Heretaunga	1	4.5	7	1.8	8	2.0
0704 Ngati Kahungunu ki Wairarapa			9	2.4	9	2.2
0705 Kahungunu, area unspecified			9	2.4	9	2.2
0706 Rangitane (Hawkes Bay/Wairarapa)			1	0.3	1	0.2
08 TARANAKI IWI						
0800 not further defined	1	4.5	3	0.8	4	1.0
0801 To Atiawa (Taranaki)			3	0.8	3	0.7
0802 Ngati Maru (Taranaki)			2	0.5	2	0.5
0803 Ngati Mutunga (Taranaki)			1	0.3	1	0.2
0804 Nga Rauru					0	0.0
0805 Nga Ruahine			1	0.3	1	0.2
0806 Ngati Ruanui					0	0.0
0807 Ngati Tama (Taranaki)			1	0.3	1	0.2
0808 Taranaki					0	0.0
0809 Tangahoe					0	0.0
0810 Pakakohi					0	0.0
09 WHANGANUI IWI						
0900 not further defined			2	0.5	2	0.5
0901 Ngati Apa			2	0.5	2	0.5
0902 Te Ati Hau Nui-A-Paparangi			1	0.3	1	0.2
0903 Ngati Haaui (Taumarunui)					0	0.0
10 MANAWATUIHOROWHENUA / WELLINGTON IWI						
1000 not further defined			1	0.3	1	0.2
1001 Te Atiawa (Wellington)			2	0.5	2	0.5
1002 Muaupoko			2	0.5	2	0.5
1003 Rangitane (Manawatu)					0	0.0
1004 Ngati Raukawa (Horowhenua/Manawatu)			5	1.3	5	1.2
1005 Ngati Toa (Wellington)			1	0.3	1	0.2
11 SOUTH ISLAND / CHATHAM ISLAND IWI						
1100 not further defined			2	0.5	2	0.5
1101 Te Atiawa (South Island)					0	0.0
1102 Ngati Koata					0	0.0
1103 Ngati Kuia					0	0.0
1104 Kati Mamoe					0	0.0
1105 Moriori					0	0.0
1106 Ngati Mutunga (Chatham Islands)					0	0.0
1107 Rangitane (South Island)					0	0.0
1108 Ngati Rarua					0	0.0
1109 Ngai Tahu	1	4.5	3	0.8	4	1.0
1110 Ngati Tama (South Island)					0	0.0
1111 Ngati Toa (South Island)					0	0.0

16.8 Iwi Affiliations Of Remand Inmates *continued*

Iwi named	Female		Male		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1112 Waitaha (South Island)					0	0.0
1113 Ngati Apa ki te Waipounamu					0	0.0
30 OTHER IWI (AREA UNSPECIFIED)						
3001 Te Atiawa, area unspecified	1	4.5			1	0.2
3002 Ngati Haua, area unspecified					0	0.0
3003 Ngati Maru, area unspecified					0	0.0
3004 Ngati Mutunga, area unspecified					0	0.0
3005 Rangitane, area unspecified					0	0.0
3006 Ngati Raukawa, area unspecified			2	0.5	2	0.5
3007 Ngati Tama, area unspecified					0	0.0
3008 Ngati Toa, area unspecified					0	0.0
3009 Waitaha, area unspecified					0	0.0
Total	22	100	380	100	402	100

Excludes 46 male inmates where 'iwi named' was not available.